

Profits? Cash?
What, Where, When and How?
Forage Fertility Facilities

Flexibility and Opportunities



Forages:

- Stand Quality/Renovation
 - Weed Control
 - Production
- Forage Plans
- Grazing Plans
 - October 8th Sales Pitch Contract Grazing
 - October 22nd Sales Pitch Integrated Crop-Livestock Grazing



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Fertility/Forages:

- Poor soil fertility management v. fertility management
- Recommendations based on general information from Clemson Soils Lab
- Component prices:
 - USDA Alabama Report Sept. 26th, 2025
 - https://www.ams.usda.gov/mnreports/ams_3051.pdf
- Components:
 - Urea \$667.00
 - DAP \$978.00
 - Potash \$545.00



Fertility/Forages: Fescue/Orchard grass

(Pasture)

\$61.03/acre

Low Management: 100-80-80

Score: **1000**Cost: **\$171.18/ac**

Fertilizers

- 18-46-0 | 173.9 lb/ac
- 46-0-0 | 149.3 lb/ac
- 0-0-60 | 133.3 lb/ac

N - P₂O₅ - K₂O Rates (lb/ac):

- Target: 100 80 80
- Applied: 100 80 80

Management:

100-25-40

Score: 1000

Cost: \$110.15/ac

Fertilizers

- 18-46-0 | 54.3 lb/ac
- 46-0-0 | 196.1 lb/ac
- 0-0-60 | 66.7 lb/ac

N - P₂O₅ - K₂O Rates (lb/ac):

- Target: 100 25 40
- Applied: 100 25 40

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Fertility/Forages: Bermuda/Bahia grass (Pasture)

Low Management: 150-80-80

Score: 1000 Cost: \$207.17/ac

Fertilizers

- 18-46-0 | 173.9 lb/ac
- 46-0-0 | 258.0 lb/ac
- 0-0-60 | 133.3 lb/ac

N - P₂O₅ - K₂O Rates (lb/ac):

- Target: 150 80 80
- Applied: 150 80 80

\$61.07/acre

Management: 100-25-40

Score: 1000

Cost: \$146.1/ac

Fertilizers

- 18-46-0 | 54.3 lb/ac
- 46-0-0 | 304.8 lb/ac
- 0-0-60 | 66.7 lb/ac

N - P₂O₅ - K₂O Rates (lb/ac):

- Target: 150 25 40
- Applied: 150 25 40



Fertility/Forages: Small Grains

(Pasture)

\$ 62.37

Low Management: 90-80-80

Score: 1000 Cost: \$141.7/ac

Fertilizers

- 18-46-0 | 173.9 lb/ac
- 46-0-0 | 127.6 lb/ac
- 0-0-60 | 133.3 lb/ac

N - P_2O_5 - K_2O Rates (1b/ac):

- Target: 90 80 80
- Applied: 90 80 80

Management: 60-40-40

Score: 1000 Cost: \$79.33/ac

Fertilizers

- 18-46-0 | 87.0 lb/ac
- 46-0-0 | 96.4 lb/ac
- 0-0-60 | 66.7 lb/ac

N - P2O5 - K2O Rates (1b/ac):

- Target: 60 40 40
- Applied: 60 40 40

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Facilities

- Fences
 - Permanent and/or Temporary
- Working Facilities
- Water improvements
- High Traffic Damage/Pasture Damage
 - Installation of Feeding Area
- Hay/Feed Storage





Cost of Hay Loss:

Dollars loss due to storage decision						
		Value of hay purchased (\$/ton)				
Potential loss due to storage (%)		\$100	\$120	\$140	\$160	\$180
Ground/No cover	37%	\$37.00	\$44.40	\$51.80	\$59.20	\$66.60
Elevated	29%	\$29.00	\$34.80	\$40.60	\$46.40	\$52.20
Covered	29%	\$29.00	\$34.80	\$40.60	\$46.40	\$52.20
Net wrap/Ground	19%	\$19.00	\$22.80	\$26.60	\$30.40	\$34.20
Elevated/Covered	8%	\$8.00	\$9.60	\$11.20	\$12.80	\$14.40
Barn	6%	\$6.00	\$7.20	\$8.40	\$9.60	\$10.80

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Takeaways:

- Dollars invested today in infrastructure can pay in the future.
 - In less busted knuckles and midnight calls
- Take the opportunity in good markets to make tough markets easier.
- Debt and Taxes, the only two things we can't stop getting questions about!
 - Ultimate answer..... It depends



Thank You for your time.

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